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### **The Situation**

Seller - Strategic Account/Opportunity
Buyer - Strategic Solution - High Priority

Generally Competitive – Need to beat 1 or 2

Multi - Functional, Multi level decision making process

Advanced stages of procurement (fully qualified by buyer) Latest stages of a (generally) intense (long) sales cycle

Buyer seeks consensus (committee, board) Seller played most of its cards

Waiting for the phone to ring?



### **Losing The Big Deal!**

Friday afternoon between 3 to 4 PM phone rings!



Failure to engage with all the decision making team



Failure to identify <u>all</u> the key issues and concerns



Neglecting to assess competitive position



Failure to ask for the order when conditions are right



Reluctance to influence buying criteria



Reliance on an internal champion to carry the day



Reliance on a formal scoring system

All decisions are Political!



### Winning The Big Deal

Friday afternoon just after 4 PM generally by mail!



Planning and preparation



Seller influenced thresholds



Wide personal coverage



Competitive intelligence



Value added interactions

All decisions are Political!

# Approver Decision maker Recommender Ingluencer **Hou!**

### **Approver**

- Ultimate decision maker
- Signs the check
- Always Approves
- Recluse





### **Decision Maker**

- UltimateRecommender
- Gate Keeper
- Orchestra Leader
- His Ass is on the line



## Recommender

- There are a few
- Vested Interest
- Discipline Specific
- Domain Experts





## Influencer

- There are a few
- You don't know who they are
- Informal Role
- Competitors?



### **Axiom # 1:**

**Every Player Makes Their Decision On The Basis Of No More Than 3 Factors. The Factors May Be:** 

No.	Objective	Subjective	Emotional	Personal
1.	Meets the Specs	Like the Salesperson	Voting Against	Advances Career
2.	?	?	?	3
3.	?	?	?	?

### **Axiom # 2:**

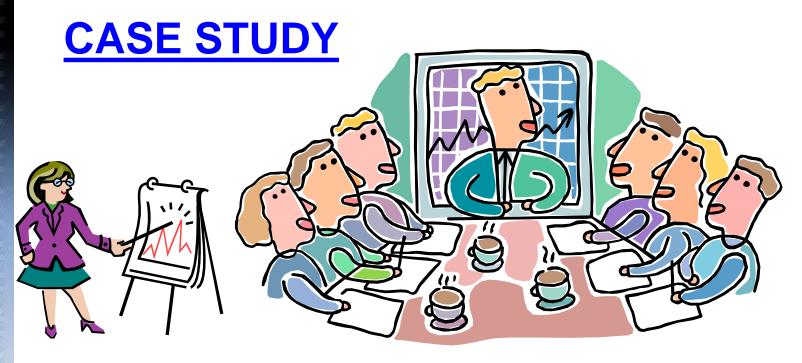
### **Every Player is either a PUSHER or a BLOCKER**

Player	Definition	Example
	Runs the show (or wants to) fast paced, influences others, proactive	Mover & Shaker Career Ambitious Stands to Gain Sales/Marketing
	Passive, parochial interests, observer, influenceable	CFO, Controller, Purchasing, 9-5, career leveled off

### **Axiom # 3:**

### **Every Issue is either a BLOCKING or a PUSHING**

Issues	Definition	Example
	Meets the Threshold, Good Enough	Within budget. Meets ISO Capacity
	More is better, value premium, competitive advantage	The fastest, most options, NEVER the lowest price



GE HealthCare Salesperson competing for a \$ 2 million MRI Systems to a Toronto Hospital in competition with Siemens and Philips. The need has been identified, budgeted but no formal procurement process is in play. The V.P Facilities invited the executive team and Chief Surgeon for a final presentation. Salesperson identified in advance all the key issues of all the players in the DMP. (See Chart)

Q: Can a decision be made at this meeting?

Q: If not what should the Salesperson do to get the order?

# Decision Making Diagra

Player	R o L e	P/B	P/B	Issue	Status
John- CFO	A	В	B B B	<ul><li>Consensus</li><li>By year –end</li><li>Best Price</li></ul>	→ → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → →
Bob- CS	D	P	P B P	<ul><li>Multiple Views</li><li>Compliant</li><li>Dynamic Config.</li></ul>	
Ryan – Facilities	R	В	B P B	<ul><li>Leasehold improve</li><li>Vendor Visits</li><li>My Contractors</li></ul>	<b>→</b>
Russ- Consult	I	P	P B P	<ul><li>Due diligence</li><li>Safety Record</li><li>Future Study</li></ul>	<b>→</b>
					Threshold

# Q: Can a Decision Be Made? Q: You have 3 "Moves" to arrive at a decision

### **Move #1**

Additional Views increased safety ranking to 1 in this class

### **Move # 2**

We would like you to present at the world wide conference

### **Move #3**

Our last price proposal is firm but we are willing to pay for an exclusive post installation safety study in 6 months time and pay for an expert guide for your installation team

# ecision Making

Player	R o L e	P/B	P/B	Issue	Status
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Bob- CS	D	P	P B P	<ul><li>Multiple Views</li><li>Compliant W/F</li><li>Dynamic Config.</li></ul>	<b>—————————————————————————————————————</b>
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Russ- Consult	R	Р	P B P	<ul><li>Due diligence</li><li>Safety Record</li><li>Future Study</li></ul>	<del></del>
					Threshold



Name /Title	Function	Role	Attitude	Key Issues/ Concerns	P/B	Position
,				L		We
						They
			2	2		
			3	3		
			1	L		We
				2		They
			2			
			3	3		
			1	L		We
						They
			2	2		
			3	3		
				L		We
						They
			2	2		
				3		
						THRESHHOLD



Push on Blocking Issues Past Threshold



Push on Pushing Issues to Compensate



Accept Thresholds as "Absolute"



Validate Issues and Classifications



Team Reviews – Intelligence Gathering



Thresholds are met - Ask for the order!









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