### The fragile nature of Israel's social fabric



### **Amnon Zohar**

- Corporate Executive
- Serial Entrepreneur
- Business Advisor
- Student Tel-Aviv University
- Student York University
- Football Fanatic
- Best Sabba in The World



### The winds of social and political change in Israel and the Middle East Lecture Series

The fragile nature of Israel's social fabric – a comprehensive review of the social tensions, conflicts and challenges that have caused the recent social unrest and popular protestations in Israel.

The potency of Social Media in the Boycott, Divestiture and Sanctions ("BDS") war against Israel – A review of the increased role of Social Media by Israel's detractors and strategies and tactics to combat the BDS movement.

**Israel the Start-up nation** – Why and how Israel has become a hot-bed for technological innovation and a power house in technology applications.

**Cracking the Israeli Code** – understanding why Israelis behave the way they do. A primer for foreigners who engage with Israelis on a business or social level in Israel and abroad.

What season best describes the so called "Arab Spring" – A comprehensive review of the dramatic changes that are taking place in the Middle East and a state-by-state (e.g., Iran, Syria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan etc.) review of the forces of change and the prospects of the "revolutions" and their effect on Israel's security and foreign policy.

Why is Israel the favorite "punching bag" of political "scientists" in Academia? – Academia in general and political science faculties in particular have perfected the "science" of demonizing Israel and framing it as a pariah state. Why and how do they do it? De-coding the "science" from a first-hand experience.

**Jewish Identity in Israel and the Diaspora**: Israeli view of Jewish Identity in contrast with that of the Diaspora Jewry. The 5 legged table of Jewish Identity according to Avram Infeld.



### Demographics

#### **Foreign workers**



100,000

**Jews** 



6,000,000/75%



8 Million

**Arabs** 



1,600,000/20%

#### **Illegal migrants**



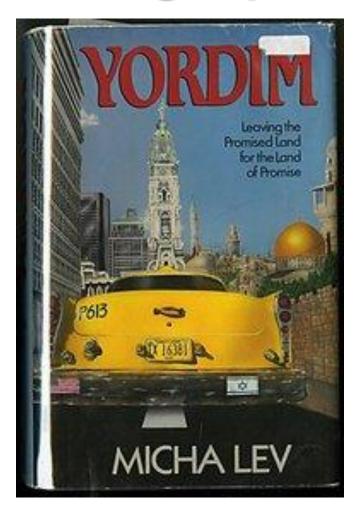
60,000

**Other** 



400,000/5%

## Demographics



800,000-1,000,000/ 13-16%

### Faith

### **Ultra Orthodox**



400,000

### **Arabs**



1,600,000

### **Secular/Zionist Religious**



6,000,000

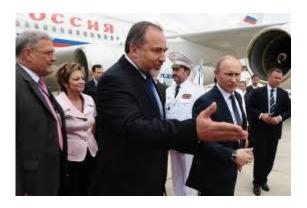
## **Ethnicity**

#### **Ashkenazi**



2,500,000

### Russian



1,000,000

### Sephardi/Mizrachi



3,350,000

### **Ethiopians**



150,000

### Wealth



AVATAR

USA - 442 1/750,000



Israel – 17 1/470,000 or 1/350,000

Canada – 29 1/1,175,000

## **Poverty**

#### **United States**



48,000,000/15%

### Canada



Israel

3,500,000/11%



1,900,000/24%

#### INTERNATIONAL HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS





↑ COUNTRIES

WORLD MAP

DATA EXPLORER

**INDICATORS** 

DATABASE ABOUT THE DATA



U N D P

#### Israel

Country Profile: Human Development Indicators

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#### Open All C

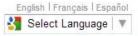
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Human Development Index	Ranking 1		
Health	Life expectancy at birth (years) 81.		
Education	Mean years of schooling (of adults) (years) 11.		
Income	NI per capita in PPP terms (constant 2005 international \$) (Constant 2005 international \$) 26,224		
Inequality	Inequality-adjusted HDI value 0.790		
Poverty	MPI: Multidimensional poverty index (%) n.a		
Gender	GII: Gender Inequality Index, value 0.14		
Sustainability	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes) 5.		
Demography	Population, total both sexes (thousands) 7,694.		
Composite indices	Non-income HDI value 0.942		
Innovation and technology	Fixed and mobile telephone subscribers per 100 people (per100 people) 172.		
Trade, economy and incom	Income index 0.82		
Footnotes			





#### INTERNATIONAL HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS





↑ COUNTRIES

WORLD MAP DATA EXPLORER

INDICATORS DAT

DATABASE ABOUT THE DATA



U N D P

#### Canada

Country Profile: Human Development Indicators

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#### Open All Close All

Human Development Index	Ranking 1		
Health	Life expectancy at birth (years) 81.		
Education	Mean years of schooling (of adults) (years) 12		
Income GNI	SNI per capita in PPP terms (constant 2005 international \$) (Constant 2005 international \$) 35,36		
Inequality	Inequality-adjusted HDI value 0.832		
Poverty	MPI: Multidimensional poverty index (%) n.a		
Gender	GII: Gender Inequality Index, value 0.11		
Sustainability	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes) 16.		
Demography	Population, total both sexes (thousands) 34,674		
Composite indices	Non-income HDI value 0.934		
Innovation and technology	Fixed and mobile telephone subscribers per 100 people (per100 people) 120.		
Trade, economy and income	Income index 0.86		







		<u>1984</u>	<u>2014</u>
1. אוכלוסיית יי	אוכלוסיית ישראל	4.1 מיליון	8.2 מיליון
אינפלציה ש.2	אינפלציה שנתית	447%	1.5%
3.	ריבית בנקאית שנתית	771%	5%
4.	גרעון הממשלה מהתוצר	17%	2.5%
5.	הוצאות בטחון מהתוצר	20%	5.5%
6.	רזרבות מט"ח	3.3 מיליארד דולר	90 מיליארד דולר
יצוא.7	יצוא	10 מיליארד דולר	90 מיליארד דולר
יצוא טכנולוו.	יצוא טכנולוגיות מידע	0	28 מיליארד דולר
9. תעסוקת נש	תעסוקת נשים	30%	53%
יצור סחורוה	יצור סחורות ושירותים	30 מיליארד דולר	320 מיליארד דולר
תוצר לנפש	תוצר לנפש	7,000 דולר	39,000 דולר

### **How Did We Get Here?**







### **How Did We Get Here?**







## Major Societal Issues



















## Major Societal Issues













## Major Political Issues







### What are we going to do about it?



### Israel is Great...









## ...and it's Ours





# תודה רבה!!!